AI IMPACT REPORT NO. 308 · REVISED 5 OCTOBER 2026 · 250 ROLES COVERED

Product Managers

AI profoundly augmenting market research, feature prioritization, and roadmap development, shifting focus to strategic vision and user empathy.

EXPOSURE	WINDOW	ADOPTION TODAY	READING
60 High exposure	2–6 yrs until change lands	High	Substantial automation of routine work. Exposure is the share of today's work AI can plausibly take on within the window.

§ 01 WHAT IS HAPPENING

What is happening to product managers

Impact

AI tools are autonomously analyzing market data, identifying user needs, optimizing feature backlogs, and streamlining administrative tasks. This compels Product Managers to radically pivot towards high-level strategic planning, nuanced user psychology, ethical AI oversight, and fostering irreplaceable human connections with users and stakeholders.

Risk

Radical role overhaul; pervasive automation leading to significant workflow redefinition and specialized human focus.

The Product Manager role is undergoing a profound and accelerating redefinition by AI. AI will assume command of vast routine data collection, initial market analysis, and much of the administrative burden. Product Managers must immediately pivot to becoming experts in leveraging AI for hyper-efficiency and enhanced strategic insights, intensely validating AI outputs for accuracy and fairness, and dedicating their expertise to the irreplaceable human elements of the role: profound user empathy, nuanced understanding of market dynamics, and critical ethical decision-making regarding product strategy, user experience, and societal impact.

Sector readiness

Rapid & Transformative Integration

The product management and software development sectors are aggressively integrating AI, driven by overwhelming demand for faster product iteration, data-driven decision-making, and personalized user experiences. AI is rapidly moving beyond pilot stages to widespread adoption for market research, feature prioritization, and user feedback analysis, fundamentally altering traditional workflows and competitive dynamics.

§ 02 POSITION

Where you stand

i The Product Manager role is undergoing a profound and accelerating redefinition by AI, fundamentally restructuring market research, feature prioritization, and roadmap development.

ii AI will autonomously manage vast data, optimize feature backlogs, and streamline documentation, compelling Product Managers to pivot to indispensable strategic vision and profound user empathy.

iii Survival and impact will hinge on Product Managers mastering AI tools, critically validating AI outputs for human-centeredness, championing ethical AI, and providing irreplaceable human insight and leadership at the heart of product innovation.

§ 03 ACTIONS 15 POINTS

What this means for you

Concrete changes to how the work gets done, in the order you are likely to meet them.

01 **AI-Driven Autonomous Market Research & Trend Spotting.** Product Managers will oversee AI systems that autonomously scan vast global datasets (e.g., market reports, competitor product launches, user reviews, social media sentiment, industry news) to identify emerging trends, unmet user needs, and competitive threats with unprecedented speed.

02 **AI-Powered User Feedback Analysis & Insight Generation.** Product Managers will leverage AI tools that autonomously analyze vast amounts of unstructured user feedback (e.g., customer support tickets, app reviews, forum discussions, survey responses) to identify pain points, feature requests, and sentiment trends, providing actionable insights for product improvement.

03 **Predictive Analytics for Feature Prioritization & Impact.** AI models will autonomously analyze user data, market trends, and development costs to predict the potential impact of new features on key metrics (e.g., user engagement, conversion, revenue) and optimize feature prioritization within the product backlog. This informs data-driven roadmap development.

04 **Generative AI for Product Requirements & User Stories.** AI can autonomously draft initial versions of product requirements documents (PRDs), user stories, acceptance criteria, and even go-to-market strategies. This streamlines documentation, ensuring consistency and allowing Product Managers to focus on strategic content and nuanced technical details.

05 **AI-Assisted A/B Testing & Optimization.** Product Managers are employing AI to autonomously design, run, and analyze A/B tests for various product features, UI elements, or messaging. AI identifies optimal variations for maximizing user engagement or conversion, enabling rapid iteration and data-backed product improvements.

06 **Focus on Strategic Vision & User Empathy.** As AI assumes command of data analysis and routine documentation, the paramount value of Product Managers will be their irreplaceable human ability to define a compelling product vision, deeply understand user psychology and unmet needs, and translate these into innovative, human-centered product experiences.

07 **Prompt Engineering for Product Insights.** Product Managers must master the art of "prompt engineering"—crafting precise and effective textual inputs to guide generative AI tools to produce desired product concepts, market insights, user stories, or strategic analyses. The ability to articulate clear product intent to AI will be a key skill.

08 **Ethical AI in Product Design & Bias Mitigation.** Product Managers will be at the forefront of navigating the complex ethical landscape of AI in product design. This includes auditing AI features for algorithmic bias (e.g., in recommendations, search results), ensuring user data privacy, and designing for transparency and fairness in AI-powered product experiences.

09 **Human-AI Teaming for Product Development.** Product Managers will operate in seamless human-AI teams. AI will process vast data, generate insights, and automate routine tasks, while the human Product Manager leads strategic decision-making, manages nuanced stakeholder communication, and ensures the successful implementation of AI-driven product features.

10 **AI for Competitive Product Analysis.** AI tools will autonomously scan competitor products, pricing, features, and user reviews. This provides real-time benchmarking and insights into competitor strategies, informing product differentiation and competitive advantage.

11 **Continuous Learning & Product Tech Literacy.** The exponential pace of AI integration in product management demands that Product Managers commit to continuous, aggressive learning of new AI-powered tools, advanced analytics platforms, and their profound capabilities and ethical implications, as a foundational competency for effective product leadership.

12 **Specialization in AI Product Management.** The field will see a significant rise in Product Managers specializing in AI products, focusing on defining AI product strategies, managing the AI model lifecycle, and ensuring ethical and explainable AI features.

13 **AI-Driven Roadmap Optimization.** AI models will autonomously analyze market trends, resource availability, and predicted feature impact to suggest optimized product roadmaps. Product Managers will refine these AI-generated roadmaps, balancing strategic goals with feasibility.

14 **Leadership in Product Innovation & Digital Transformation.** Product Managers in leadership roles will play a crucial role in guiding their organizations through the pervasive adoption of AI, advocating for strategic AI solutions, and fundamentally reshaping the future of product development and user experience.

15 **Strategic Stakeholder Management & Persuasion.** As AI streamlines analysis, the human skill of Product Managers in precisely articulating product strategy, influencing diverse stakeholders (engineering, sales, marketing), and persuading leadership to invest in transformative product initiatives becomes paramount.

§ 04 CAUSES 10 DRIVERS

What is pushing this change

01 **Explosive Growth of User & Market Data.** Vast amounts of data from user interactions, market trends, and competitor products provide rich input for AI models.

02 **Advancements in AI/ML (NLP, Predictive Analytics, Generative AI).** Breakthroughs in AI fields enable sophisticated analysis of user feedback, autonomous content generation, and intelligent predictions for product strategy.

03 **Urgent Demand for Faster Product Iteration.** Businesses need to release new product features and updates rapidly to stay competitive, driving AI adoption.

04 **Complexity of User Needs & Personalization.** Understanding and catering to diverse user needs and personalizing experiences at scale is challenging; AI is essential.

05 **Need for Data-Driven Product Decisions.** AI provides granular, real-time insights into user behavior and market dynamics, enabling more informed product decisions.

06 **Intense Competition in Software/Digital Products.** AI is used by competitors for product innovation and optimization, compelling firms to adopt AI for survival and growth.

07 **Focus on User Engagement & Retention.** AI can personalize user experiences, optimize user flows, and identify engagement drivers, contributing to higher retention.

08 **Growth of AI-Powered Product Development Tools.** Major product management and development tools are embedding AI features, streamlining workflows.

09 **Shortage of Skilled Product Managers.** The demand for skilled product managers who can bridge technical, business, and user needs often outstrips supply; AI can augment.

10 **Ethical Scrutiny of AI & Product Impact.** Growing concerns about algorithmic bias, user privacy, and the societal impact of AI-powered products.

§ 05 VARIATION 5 SECTORS

Impact by sector

The headline figure is an average. Where you work changes the picture.

Growth Product Managers	AI for A/B testing, user behavior analysis, and optimizing conversion funnels. Focus on user acquisition, activation, and retention.
Technical Product Managers	AI for API documentation generation, technical feasibility analysis, and managing AI-assisted development. Focus on technical product strategy.
AI Product Managers	AI for defining AI product strategy, managing the AI model lifecycle (MLOps), and ensuring ethical/explainable AI features. Focus on AI-specific products.
Platform Product Managers	AI for optimizing developer experience, managing API ecosystems, and identifying opportunities for platform expansion. Focus on platform strategy and adoption.
UX-Focused Product Managers	AI for user research synthesis, persona generation, and usability testing analysis. Focus on deep user understanding and user-centered design.

§ 06 PREPARATION 8 SKILLS

Skills to build

The skills that keep the human part of this work valuable as the routine part is automated.

01 **Product Vision & Strategy.** The ability to define a clear, compelling product vision and develop a strategic roadmap that aligns with market needs and business goals.

02 **AI/Product Tech Literacy & Prompting.** Proficiency in using AI-powered product management tools, understanding AI capabilities in product development, and effectively prompting AI for insights.

03 **User Empathy & Research.** Deeply understanding user needs, pain points, and behaviors through qualitative and quantitative research, and translating them into product features.

04 **Feature Prioritization & Roadmapping.** Skill in managing a product backlog, prioritizing features based on impact and feasibility, and developing agile product roadmaps.

05 **Data Analysis & A/B Testing.** Ability to interpret large volumes of user data, A/B test results, and AI-generated insights to make data-driven product decisions.

06 **Ethical AI & User Advocacy.** Upholding the highest standards of user privacy, preventing algorithmic bias in product features, and ensuring ethical AI use in products.

07 **Communication & Stakeholder Management.** Effectively communicating product vision, requirements, and insights to engineering, design, marketing, sales, and executive stakeholders.

08 **Adaptability & Continuous Learning.** Willingness to rapidly learn new AI technologies, adapt product methodologies, and continuously evolve product strategy in a dynamic market.

§ 07 INSTRUMENTS 12 ENTRIES

Tools in use

KINDS OF TOOL WORTH KNOWING

01 **AI-Powered Product Analytics.** Software that uses AI to analyze user behavior, engagement, and conversion metrics, providing insights for product improvement.

02 **AI for User Research & Feedback Analysis.** AI tools that autonomously analyze vast amounts of unstructured user feedback (reviews, support tickets, forums) to identify pain points and feature requests.

03 **Predictive Analytics for Product Roadmapping.** AI models that autonomously analyze user data, market trends, and development costs to predict feature impact and optimize product backlog prioritization.

04 **Generative AI for Product Requirements/User Stories.** Large Language Models (LLMs) used to autonomously draft initial versions of product requirements documents (PRDs), user stories, and acceptance criteria.

05 **AI for A/B Testing & Optimization.** AI tools that autonomously design, run, and analyze A/B tests for product features, UI elements, or messaging to identify optimal design variations.

06 **AI for Competitive Product Analysis.** AI tools that autonomously scan competitor products, pricing, features, and user reviews, providing real-time benchmarking and competitive intelligence.

NAMED TOOLS ALREADY IN USE

Pendo (Product Analytics) / Amplitude (Behavioral Analytics) VISIT
Leading product analytics platforms that leverage AI to provide insights into user behavior and product performance.

UserTesting (AI insights) / Maze (user testing with AI) VISIT
User research and testing platforms that integrate AI for automated analysis of qualitative and quantitative user feedback.

Productboard (Roadmap tool with AI) / Aha! (Product Management with AI) VISIT
Product management platforms that are integrating AI for roadmap optimization, feature prioritization, and predictive analytics.

Jira (with Atlassian Intelligence) / Confluence (AI features) VISIT
Productivity and collaboration tools that are embedding AI for automated document drafting, meeting summaries, and task management.

Optimizely / Google Optimize (with AI features) VISIT

Leading A/B testing and experimentation platforms that use AI to analyze results and optimize variations for conversions.

Crayon (Competitive Intelligence) / AlphaSense (Market Intelligence) VISIT

AI-powered competitive intelligence platforms that autonomously collect and analyze data on competitor products and strategies.

§ 08 EXAMPLES 5 EXAMPLES

In practice

Ways people in this role are already using AI, and what they get from it.

Automate User Feedback Analysis

EXAMPLE 1

HOW Product Managers will deploy an AI tool that autonomously analyzes vast amounts of unstructured user feedback from app reviews, support tickets, and social media. The AI identifies key themes, pain points, and feature requests, generating actionable insights for product improvement.

GAIN Provides unparalleled insights into user sentiment, identifies hidden pain points, and accelerates the process of making product decisions based on real user needs.

Prioritize Feature Backlogs

EXAMPLE 2

HOW Product Managers will oversee an AI-powered backlog management system. The AI autonomously analyzes proposed features, estimates development effort, and predicts impact on key metrics (e.g., user engagement, revenue), then prioritizes backlog items for optimal roadmap sequencing.

GAIN Optimizes roadmap planning, ensures resources are focused on high-impact features, and aligns product development with strategic business goals.

Generate Product Requirements Documents

EXAMPLE 3

HOW Product Managers can instruct a generative AI tool to draft a new Product Requirements Document (PRD). By providing a high-level feature description and user problem, the AI autonomously generates user stories, acceptance criteria, and technical specifications for refinement.

GAIN Saves significant time on documentation, ensures consistency in requirements, and allows product managers to focus on strategic vision and stakeholder alignment.

Predict User Engagement

EXAMPLE 4

HOW

Product Managers will leverage an AI model that autonomously analyzes user behavior data (e.g., session length, feature usage, clicks). The AI predicts which users are at risk of churning or disengaging, and forecasts the impact of new features on overall user engagement.

GAIN

Enables proactive user retention strategies, allows for targeted interventions to improve engagement, and informs product decisions for higher user satisfaction.

Optimize A/B Test Campaigns

EXAMPLE 5

HOW

Product Managers will utilize an AI platform that autonomously designs, runs, and analyzes A/B tests for product features or UI elements. The AI continuously optimizes variations in real-time to maximize user engagement, conversion rates, or other desired metrics.

GAIN

Dramically increases the efficiency of product optimization, ensures data-backed design decisions, and leads to superior user engagement and conversion rates.

§ 09 CONTEXT

How this role compares

Three neighbouring roles chosen to show the direction of travel.

Junior Product Managers (Routine backlog grooming, data reporting)

MORE EXPOSED

AI IMPACT

Catastrophic (AI can autonomously manage backlog items; AI can generate routine product performance reports.)

WORK MOVES TO

Immediate need for radical re-skilling into AI oversight, data quality for AI, or specialization in strategic user research.

AI Product Managers / AI Ethics & Product Strategy Leads

DIFFERENT SKILLS, GROWING

AI IMPACT

Foundational (They define the product vision for AI products, manage AI model lifecycles, and ensure ethical AI deployment in products.)

WORK MOVES TO

Deep expertise in AI/ML strategy, product design for AI, and ensuring ethical and explainable AI in consumer/enterprise products.

UX Researchers (Qualitative Focus) / Product Marketing Managers (GTM Strategy)

COMPLEMENTARY, LESS EXPOSED

AI IMPACT

Low-Moderate Augmentation (AI assists in data analysis for UX; AI helps with content generation for PMMs), but core qualitative user empathy, nuanced interviewing, and high-level marketing strategy remain paramount.

WORK MOVES TO

Conducting ethnographic research, in-depth interviews, and understanding nuanced user needs (UX Researchers); Defining go-to-market strategy, product positioning, and messaging (Product Marketing Managers).

§ 10 VERDICT

Closing judgement

> For Product Managers, AI is not merely a tool but a radical force of transformation that will fundamentally redefine their role. It will autonomously manage vast data, amplify strategic insights, and streamline development, compelling Product Managers to pivot to indispensable strategic vision, profound user empathy, and ethical oversight. The future Product Manager will be a visionary orchestrator of human-AI collaboration, providing irreplaceable leadership at the heart of product innovation and user experience.

§ 11 BASIS REVISED 5 OCTOBER 2026

Evidence and revisions

What the exposure figure rests on, what changed when it was last revised, and the published work cited for this role.

SCORE

50 to 60

WINDOW

3-7 years to 2-6 years

The 5 October 2026 review moved the score up by 10 points.

Exposure Index v2. Inputs: task applicability 54/100 (Microsoft AI applicability score 0.27 for Marketing managers; Management analysts); observed usage 38/100 (Anthropic observed exposure 0.28); official exposure tier 100/100 (BLS: very high); labour-market trajectory 29/100 (BLS projects employment to grow 8.5% over 2025–35); published adoption rating 70/100 (high adoption). Weighted base 59.9. Final score 60. The previous figure of 50 was raised by 10 points: the earlier method kept 60% of the weight on an undocumented editorial prior and capped movement at fifteen points, so the measured evidence was only partly reflected. The change window moves from 3-7 years to 2-6 years under the one-notch-per-ten-points rule.

HOW THE FIGURE IS BUILT (EXPOSURE INDEX V2)

Task applicability — Microsoft Research, AI applicability score	54 × 35%	19.0
Observed usage — Anthropic Economic Index, observed exposure	38 × 20%	7.5
Official exposure tier — US BLS AI-exposure category	100 × 20%	20.0
Labour-market trajectory — US BLS projected employment change 2025–35	29 × 10%	2.9
Published adoption rating — This report's adoption level	70 × 15%	10.5
Weighted base		59.9
Exposure score		60

MEASURES BEHIND THE SCORE

US Bureau of Labor Statistics · *Employment Projections 2025–35 and AI Exposure Categories* (27 August 2026)

AI-exposure tier: Very high. Projected employment change 2025–35: +8.5%. Matched to Management analysts; Marketing managers.

PUBLISHER PDF ARCHIVED COPY

Microsoft Research · *Working with AI: Measuring the Applicability of Generative AI to Occupations* (10 July 2025)

AI applicability score 0.27 (percentile 84 of 785 occupations) for SOC 11-2021, 13-1111.

PUBLISHER PDF ARCHIVED COPY

Anthropic · *Anthropic Economic Index report: Cadences* (26 June 2026)

Observed exposure 0.28 for SOC 11-2021, 13-1111 (percentile 90 of 756 occupations).

PUBLISHER PDF

UK Department for Science, Innovation and Technology · *Assessment of AI capabilities and the impact on the UK labour market* (28 January 2026)

UK context: around 70% of UK workers are in occupations with tasks AI could perform or enhance, above the US average; a one-standard-deviation rise in exposure was associated with a 3.9% fall in UK job postings.

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ALSO CITED FOR THIS ROLE

Microsoft · *2026 Work Trend Index Annual Report: Agents, human agency and the opportunity for every organization* (5 May 2026)

Microsoft's 2026 Work Trend Index documents the shift toward managing agents alongside people; leadership roles change in content more than in headcount.

PUBLISHER PDF

PwC · *2026 Global AI Jobs Barometer* (May 2026)

PwC finds AI-exposed sectors recording 34% productivity growth since 2018 against 24% for the least exposed; managerial roles capture the gains where they redesign work.

PUBLISHER PDF

Archived copies are served only where the licence permits; otherwise the link goes to the publisher. Full research library: https://www.careerguard.ai/sources

§ 12 APPENDIX

Method and sources

Each report was written from a large body of published research. The exposure score itself is computed, not written: it is the CareerGuard Exposure Index, a weighted average of occupation-level measures from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics (AI-exposure classification and 2025–35 projections), Microsoft Research (AI applicability scores) and Anthropic (observed exposure), together with the adoption rating published on the report. The organisations and publications below are the standing literature behind the narrative sections. Every source, with dates, licences and archived copies where we are permitted to hold them, is catalogued in the research library.

Exposure Index v2 (October 2026). Each input is scaled to 0–100 and weighted: task applicability 35% (Microsoft AI applicability score ÷ 0.5), observed usage 20% (Anthropic observed exposure ÷ 0.75), official exposure tier 20% (BLS very high = 100, high = 70, moderate = 40, low = 10), labour-market trajectory 10% (50 2.5 × projected % employment change), published adoption rating 15% (very high = 85, high = 70, medium-high = 55, medium = 40, low-medium = 25, low = 10). Inputs not measured for an occupation are dropped and the remaining weights renormalised. An editorial adjustment of at most ±12 points is allowed only for automation channels the measures cannot see (robotics, self-service, machine vision, medical imaging, RPA/OCR, generative video) and is always logged with its reason. Scores are whole numbers, not rounded to five. The change window shifts one notch (a year at each end) per ten points of movement.

I GLOBAL AND MACROECONOMIC IMPACT OF AI ON WORK

World Economic Forum

The Future of Jobs Report series — Employer survey of expected job growth and decline, skill shifts and technology adoption (2020, 2023 and 2025 editions); Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Entry-Level Work (2026).
AI governance and transformation reports — Frameworks on ethical AI, talent strategy and industry transformation.

McKinsey Global Institute

AI, Automation and the Future of Work series — Research quantifying automation potential by task, sector and demographic, from "Jobs Lost, Jobs Gained" to "Agents, robots, and us" (2025).
Industry-specific reports — Financial services, healthcare, manufacturing and others.

PwC

Global AI Jobs Barometer — Annual analysis of job postings and productivity by AI exposure (2024–2026 editions).
Upskilling Hopes and Fears survey — Employee perceptions and readiness.

Microsoft Research and Anthropic

Working with AI (2025); Anthropic Economic Index (2025–2026) — Occupation-level usage data from Copilot and Claude conversations, the two observed-usage measures behind the 2026 revision.

Stanford Digital Economy Lab and Stanford HAI

Canaries in the Coal Mine? (2025–2026); AI Index Report (annual) — Payroll evidence on early-career employment in exposed occupations; annual measurement of AI capability, investment and adoption.

Deloitte

Human Capital Trends series — Workforce, talent and HR technology trends.
Tech Trends series — Emerging technologies and their business implications.

Accenture

Technology Vision series — Forward-looking analysis of emerging technology, with emphasis on AI.
Fjord Trends — Design, innovation and human experience in a digital world.

Boston Consulting Group

AI/ML insights and industry solutions — "The AI Revolution in the Workplace" and related research.

EY

AI and workforce reports — Adoption, talent strategy and ethics.

IBM Institute for Business Value

AI and automation studies — Business models, workforce evolution and leadership.

OECD

AI Policy Observatory — International data and policy on AI, labour markets and skills.
Employment Outlook — Labour-market trends including technological impact (2023–2026 editions).

International Labour Organization

Generative AI and Jobs: A Refined Global Index of Occupational Exposure (2025) — Task-level exposure gradients for every ISCO occupation; successor to the 2023 global index.

International Monetary Fund
Staff Discussion Notes on AI and work (2024, 2026) — Complementarity framing: where AI augments and where it substitutes.

UK Department for Science, Innovation and Technology
Assessment of AI capabilities and the impact on the UK labour market (2026) — UK occupational exposure and job-posting evidence.

Brookings Institution
AI and automation research — Economic and social implications, displacement and skills.

Yale Budget Lab and Goldman Sachs Research
Tracking the Impact of AI on the Labor Market; AI and the US labour market (2026) — Aggregate labour-market monitoring; macro displacement estimates.

Oxford University (Oxford Martin School)
The Future of Employment — Frey & Osborne and subsequent research on susceptibility to automation.

MIT Technology Review
AI & Work — Reporting on AI research and its implications for industries and jobs.

Gartner
Hype Cycle for Artificial Intelligence — Maturity and adoption of AI technologies.
Future of Work reports — Workplace models and talent strategy.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
Employment Projections 2025–35; AI Exposure Categories; Occupational Outlook Handbook — Ten-year employment projections and, from the 2025 cycle, an AI-exposure tier for every detailed occupation.

Indeed Hiring Lab
AI at Work Report (2025) and posting-market updates — Skill-level transformation estimates and job-posting trends by occupation.

II CORE AI AND MACHINE-LEARNING RESEARCH

OpenAI
Research papers, blog and API documentation — Large language models, generative AI, safety and societal impact.

Google DeepMind
Research papers and blog — Reinforcement learning, AI for science, AGI and ethics.

Meta AI
Research papers and blog — Large language models, computer vision, AI for social good.

Hugging Face
Transformers library and model hub — Open-source state-of-the-art NLP models.

TensorFlow and PyTorch
Documentation and community forums — Core frameworks illustrating practical capability.

arXiv
cs.AI, cs.LG, cs.CV, cs.CL — Pre-print research.

NeurIPS and ICML
Conference proceedings — Top-tier academic research.

ACM and IEEE
Journals and proceedings — ACM Computing Surveys; IEEE Transactions on AI.

Kaggle
Datasets and competition solutions — Applied machine learning on real-world problems.

The Alan Turing Institute
Research and reports — Responsible and applied AI.

III ETHICAL AND RESPONSIBLE AI DEPLOYMENT

NIST
AI Risk Management Framework — Voluntary framework for managing AI risk.

European Commission
AI Act — Risk-tiered legal framework for AI.
Ethics Guidelines for Trustworthy AI — Principles for responsible development.

Partnership on AI
Research and best practice — Responsible AI development.

AI Now Institute
Annual reports — Social implications: power, inequality, rights.

ACM FAccT
Proceedings — Fairness, accountability and transparency.

Data & Society
Publications — Social implications of data-centric technology.

WIPO
Conversation on IP and AI — Intellectual-property implications of AI.

IEEE Global Initiative on Ethics of A/IS
Ethically Aligned Design — Recommendations for ethical AI design.

Center for AI and Digital Policy
Policy briefs — Accountable AI policy.